

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS									
Are you:	Male	41.7	5	35.0	7	47.1	8	40.8	20
	Female	58.3	7	65.0	13	52.9	9	59.2	29
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	14	91.7	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.4	11
	15	0.0	0	40.0	8	0.0	0	16.3	8
	16	0.0	0	60.0	12	0.0	0	24.5	12
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.3	6	12.2	6
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	58.8	10	20.4	10
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	24.5	12
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	20	0.0	0	40.8	20
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	17	34.7	17
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	100.0	12	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	49
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander								
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Completed high school	8.3	1	15.0	3	11.8	2	12.2	6
	Some college	33.3	4	25.0	5	23.5	4	26.5	13
	Completed college	41.7	5	50.0	10	52.9	9	49.0	24
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	Don't know	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	1	6.1	3
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	100.0	12	95.0	19	88.2	15	93.9	46
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	91.7	11	85.0	17	82.4	14	85.7	42
	Stepfather	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	Brother(s)	58.3	7	65.0	13	47.1	8	57.1	28
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Sister(s)	41.7	5	60.0	12	41.2	7	49.0	24
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	25.0	3	35.0	7	35.3	6	32.7	16
	1	50.0	6	25.0	5	23.5	4	30.6	15
	2	25.0	3	25.0	5	11.8	2	20.4	10
	3	0.0	0	10.0	2	23.5	4	12.2	6
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	5	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	25.0	3	40.0	8	47.1	8	38.8	19
	1	66.7	8	30.0	6	11.8	2	32.7	16
	2	8.3	1	25.0	5	23.5	4	20.4	10
	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	17.6	3	8.2	4
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment									
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	25.0	3	21.1	4	5.9	1	16.7	8
	no	33.3	4	31.6	6	47.1	8	37.5	18
	yes	41.7	5	47.4	9	35.3	6	41.7	20
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	no	8.3	1	20.0	4	12.5	2	14.6	7
	yes	58.3	7	65.0	13	75.0	12	66.7	32
	YES!	25.0	3	15.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	8
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	8.3	1	15.0	3	5.9	1	10.2	5
	no	8.3	1	20.0	4	29.4	5	20.4	10
	yes	58.3	7	45.0	9	52.9	9	51.0	25
	YES!	25.0	3	20.0	4	11.8	2	18.4	9
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization									
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:									
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	90.9	10	60.0	12	70.6	12	70.8	34
	no	9.1	1	40.0	8	17.6	3	25.0	12
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights.	NO!	63.6	7	45.0	9	41.2	7	47.9	23
	no	36.4	4	50.0	10	41.2	7	43.8	21
	yes	0.0	0	5.0	1	17.6	3	8.3	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	36.4	4	15.0	3	11.8	2	18.8	9
	no	9.1	1	30.0	6	17.6	3	20.8	10
	yes	18.2	2	50.0	10	41.2	7	39.6	19
	YES!	36.4	4	5.0	1	29.4	5	20.8	10
lots of graffiti.	NO!	72.7	8	55.0	11	76.5	13	66.7	32
	no	27.3	3	45.0	9	23.5	4	33.3	16
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	9.1	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.3	2
	yes	27.3	3	73.7	14	29.4	5	46.8	22
	YES!	63.6	7	26.3	5	64.7	11	48.9	23
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility									
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	91.7	11	90.0	18	88.2	15	89.8	44
	Yes	8.3	1	10.0	2	11.8	2	10.2	5
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	63.6	7	50.0	10	35.3	6	47.9	23
	1 or 2 times	36.4	4	30.0	6	52.9	9	39.6	19
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.2	3
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	41.7	5	85.0	17	64.7	11	67.3	33
	Yes	58.3	7	15.0	3	35.3	6	32.7	16
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	8.3	1	10.0	2	5.9	1	8.2	4
	1 or 2 times	91.7	11	70.0	14	58.8	10	71.4	35
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	10.0	2	29.4	5	14.3	7
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use									
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:									
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	91.7	11	70.0	14	76.5	13	77.6	38
	Wrong	8.3	1	20.0	4	23.5	4	18.4	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	36.4	4	0.0	0	11.8	2	12.5	6
	Wrong	0.0	0	25.0	5	17.6	3	16.7	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	63.6	7	65.0	13	58.8	10	62.5	30
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.8	2	8.3	4
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	54.5	6	5.0	1	23.5	4	22.9	11
	Wrong	27.3	3	70.0	14	29.4	5	45.8	22
	A Little Bit Wrong	18.2	2	20.0	4	41.2	7	27.1	13
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	41.7	5	25.0	5	35.3	6	32.7	16
	no	41.7	5	65.0	13	47.1	8	53.1	26
	yes	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	YES!	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.8	2	8.2	4
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	41.7	5	20.0	4	29.4	5	28.6	14
	no	33.3	4	60.0	12	52.9	9	51.0	25
	yes	0.0	0	20.0	4	5.9	1	10.2	5
	YES!	25.0	3	0.0	0	11.8	2	10.2	5
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	36.4	4	15.0	3	41.2	7	29.2	14
	no	36.4	4	30.0	6	17.6	3	27.1	13
	yes	18.2	2	50.0	10	23.5	4	33.3	16
	YES!	9.1	1	5.0	1	17.6	3	10.4	5
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs									
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	25.0	3	5.3	1	5.9	1	10.4	5
	Sort of hard	33.3	4	5.3	1	5.9	1	12.5	6
	Sort of easy	16.7	2	36.8	7	23.5	4	27.1	13
	Very easy	25.0	3	52.6	10	64.7	11	50.0	24
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33.3	4	0.0	0	6.2	1	10.4	5
	Sort of hard	33.3	4	5.0	1	0.0	0	10.4	5
	Sort of easy	25.0	3	40.0	8	6.2	1	25.0	12
	Very easy	8.3	1	55.0	11	87.5	14	54.2	26
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	75.0	9	21.1	4	11.8	2	31.2	15
	Sort of hard	25.0	3	36.8	7	29.4	5	31.2	15
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	26.3	5	41.2	7	25.0	12
	Very easy	0.0	0	15.8	3	17.6	3	12.5	6
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	83.3	10	57.9	11	47.1	8	60.4	29
	Sort of hard	16.7	2	42.1	8	41.2	7	35.4	17
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns									
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	58.3	7	11.1	2	17.6	3	25.5	12
	Sort of hard	16.7	2	38.9	7	17.6	3	25.5	12
	Sort of easy	16.7	2	22.2	4	23.5	4	21.3	10
	Very easy	8.3	1	27.8	5	41.2	7	27.7	13
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	33.3	4	10.5	2	0.0	0	12.5	6
	no	41.7	5	47.4	9	47.1	8	45.8	22
	yes	25.0	3	26.3	5	35.3	6	29.2	14
	YES!	0.0	0	15.8	3	17.6	3	12.5	6
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?									
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	11	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	48
scouting.	No	100.0	11	100.0	20	100.0	16	100.0	47
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs.	No	90.9	10	88.9	16	81.2	13	86.7	39
	Yes	9.1	1	11.1	2	18.8	3	13.3	6
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	9	100.0	19	100.0	16	100.0	44
service clubs.	No	54.5	6	40.0	8	29.4	5	39.6	19
	Yes	45.5	5	60.0	12	70.6	12	60.4	29
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	41.7	5	10.0	2	11.8	2	18.4	9
	no	33.3	4	55.0	11	29.4	5	40.8	20
	yes	25.0	3	35.0	7	52.9	9	38.8	19
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	41.7	5	10.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	7
	no	16.7	2	15.0	3	17.6	3	16.3	8
	yes	33.3	4	65.0	13	64.7	11	57.1	28
	YES!	8.3	1	10.0	2	17.6	3	12.2	6
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	20.0	2	10.0	2	0.0	0	8.5	4
	no	20.0	2	15.0	3	11.8	2	14.9	7
	yes	30.0	3	70.0	14	64.7	11	59.6	28
	YES!	30.0	3	5.0	1	23.5	4	17.0	8

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management									
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.2	1	4.3	2
	no	0.0	0	15.0	3	31.2	5	17.0	8
	yes	63.6	7	65.0	13	43.8	7	57.4	27
	YES!	36.4	4	15.0	3	18.8	3	21.3	10
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	16.7	2	0.0	0	17.6	3	10.2	5
	yes	58.3	7	55.0	11	58.8	10	57.1	28
	YES!	25.0	3	45.0	9	23.5	4	32.7	16
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	no	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.8	2	6.2	3
	yes	63.6	7	70.0	14	58.8	10	64.6	31
	YES!	27.3	3	25.0	5	29.4	5	27.1	13
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	16.7	2	10.0	2	5.9	1	10.2	5
	yes	58.3	7	60.0	12	52.9	9	57.1	28
	YES!	25.0	3	30.0	6	41.2	7	32.7	16
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	no	16.7	2	5.0	1	17.6	3	12.2	6
	yes	50.0	6	50.0	10	52.9	9	51.0	25
	YES!	33.3	4	40.0	8	29.4	5	34.7	17
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	5.0	1	12.5	2	6.2	3
	no	41.7	5	45.0	9	50.0	8	45.8	22
	yes	25.0	3	35.0	7	18.8	3	27.1	13
	YES!	33.3	4	15.0	3	18.8	3	20.8	10
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	no	8.3	1	10.0	2	23.5	4	14.3	7
	yes	41.7	5	45.0	9	41.2	7	42.9	21
	YES!	50.0	6	45.0	9	29.4	5	40.8	20
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	no	25.0	3	25.0	5	29.4	5	26.5	13
	yes	41.7	5	30.0	6	41.2	7	36.7	18
	YES!	33.3	4	45.0	9	17.6	3	32.7	16
FAMILY: Family Conflict									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	33.3	4	10.0	2	18.8	3	18.8	9
	no	33.3	4	55.0	11	37.5	6	43.8	21
	yes	25.0	3	35.0	7	37.5	6	33.3	16
	YES!	8.3	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.2	2
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	18.2	2	15.0	3	17.6	3	16.7	8
	no	72.7	8	70.0	14	58.8	10	66.7	32
	yes	9.1	1	15.0	3	17.6	3	14.6	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	8.3	1	5.3	1	17.6	3	10.4	5
	no	33.3	4	47.4	9	29.4	5	37.5	18
	yes	50.0	6	42.1	8	52.9	9	47.9	23
	YES!	8.3	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	4.2	2

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior									
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	83.3	10	70.0	14	58.8	10	69.4	34
	Yes	16.7	2	30.0	6	41.2	7	30.6	15
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	41.7	5	35.0	7	17.6	3	30.6	15
	Yes	58.3	7	60.0	12	70.6	12	63.3	31
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
smoked marijuana?	No	91.7	11	75.0	15	64.7	11	75.5	37
	Yes	8.3	1	20.0	4	23.5	4	18.4	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
smoked cigarettes?	No	75.0	9	60.0	12	29.4	5	53.1	26
	Yes	25.0	3	35.0	7	58.8	10	40.8	20
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
taken a handgun to school?	No	90.9	10	94.7	18	76.5	13	87.2	41
	Yes	9.1	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.4	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.8	2	6.4	3
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	91.7	11	78.9	15	64.7	11	77.1	37
	Yes	8.3	1	15.8	3	23.5	4	16.7	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.3	1	11.8	2	6.2	3
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:									
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	100.0	12	73.7	14	41.2	7	68.8	33
	1	0.0	0	21.1	4	11.8	2	12.5	6
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	29.4	5	10.4	5
	3 to 4	0.0	0	5.3	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
sold or dealt drugs?	0	91.7	11	94.7	18	64.7	11	83.3	40
	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.2	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.6	3	6.2	3
	3 to 4	0.0	0	5.3	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	100.0	12	84.2	16	41.2	7	72.9	35
	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	5.9	1	6.2	3
	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	29.4	5	12.5	6
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
gotten drunk or high?	0	41.7	5	15.8	3	11.8	2	20.8	10
	1	16.7	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	4
	2	0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	4.2	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	6.2	3
	5 or more	41.7	5	47.4	9	88.2	15	60.4	29

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:									
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	33.3	4	35.0	7	37.5	6	35.4	17
	Wrong	58.3	7	20.0	4	12.5	2	27.1	13
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	45.0	9	43.8	7	35.4	17
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	83.3	10	50.0	10	47.1	8	57.1	28
	Wrong	16.7	2	40.0	8	35.3	6	32.7	16
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	10.0	2	17.6	3	10.2	5
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	12	90.0	18	88.2	15	91.8	45
	Wrong	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior									
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	75.0	9	73.7	14	82.4	14	77.1	37
	Wrong	25.0	3	26.3	5	17.6	3	22.9	11
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	72.7	8	65.0	13	64.7	11	66.7	32
	Wrong	9.1	1	30.0	6	29.4	5	25.0	12
	A little bit wrong	18.2	2	5.0	1	5.9	1	8.3	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	25.0	3	31.6	6	41.2	7	33.3	16
	Wrong	41.7	5	57.9	11	23.5	4	41.7	20
	A little bit wrong	8.3	1	10.5	2	23.5	4	14.6	7
	Not wrong at all	25.0	3	0.0	0	11.8	2	10.4	5
FAMILY: Attachment									
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.1	3
	no	16.7	2	15.0	3	5.9	1	12.2	6
	yes	41.7	5	45.0	9	64.7	11	51.0	25
	YES!	33.3	4	40.0	8	17.6	3	30.6	15
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	25.0	3	10.0	2	20.0	3	17.0	8
	no	41.7	5	20.0	4	26.7	4	27.7	13
	yes	33.3	4	45.0	9	40.0	6	40.4	19
	YES!	0.0	0	25.0	5	13.3	2	14.9	7
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	6.5	3
	no	16.7	2	10.5	2	20.0	3	15.2	7
	yes	75.0	9	47.4	9	60.0	9	58.7	27
	YES!	8.3	1	26.3	5	20.0	3	19.6	9
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	25.0	3	20.0	4	25.0	4	22.9	11
	no	50.0	6	20.0	4	18.8	3	27.1	13
	yes	25.0	3	40.0	8	43.8	7	37.5	18
	YES!	0.0	0	20.0	4	12.5	2	12.5	6

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement									
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	no	36.4	4	20.0	4	41.2	7	31.2	15
	yes	45.5	5	65.0	13	35.3	6	50.0	24
	YES!	18.2	2	15.0	3	17.6	3	16.7	8
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	18.2	2	5.0	1	5.9	1	8.3	4
	no	72.7	8	25.0	5	29.4	5	37.5	18
	yes	0.0	0	55.0	11	52.9	9	41.7	20
	YES!	9.1	1	15.0	3	11.8	2	12.5	6
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	9.1	1	5.3	1	5.9	1	6.4	3
	no	45.5	5	5.3	1	11.8	2	17.0	8
	yes	45.5	5	57.9	11	64.7	11	57.4	27
	YES!	0.0	0	31.6	6	17.6	3	19.1	9
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Sometimes	50.0	6	35.0	7	41.2	7	40.8	20
	Often	50.0	6	40.0	8	47.1	8	44.9	22
	All the time	0.0	0	20.0	4	11.8	2	12.2	6
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	Sometimes	50.0	6	30.0	6	23.5	4	32.7	16
	Often	41.7	5	40.0	8	47.1	8	42.9	21
	All the time	8.3	1	20.0	4	23.5	4	18.4	9
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.2	1
	no	18.2	2	10.0	2	26.7	4	17.4	8
	yes	63.6	7	60.0	12	53.3	8	58.7	27
	YES!	18.2	2	25.0	5	20.0	3	21.7	10
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	15.0	3	0.0	0	6.7	3
	no	9.1	1	5.0	1	21.4	3	11.1	5
	yes	54.5	6	55.0	11	64.3	9	57.8	26
	YES!	36.4	4	25.0	5	14.3	2	24.4	11
SCHOOL: Academic Failure									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's	16.7	2	20.0	4	5.9	1	14.3	7
	Mostly B's	41.7	5	65.0	13	58.8	10	57.1	28
	Mostly A's	41.7	5	15.0	3	35.3	6	28.6	14
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	16.7	2	10.0	2	0.0	0	8.2	4
	no	25.0	3	35.0	7	47.1	8	36.7	18
	yes	50.0	6	50.0	10	29.4	5	42.9	21
	YES!	8.3	1	5.0	1	23.5	4	12.2	6

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School									
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	25.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	3
	Seldom	25.0	3	25.0	5	41.2	7	30.6	15
	Sometimes	33.3	4	55.0	11	41.2	7	44.9	22
	Often	16.7	2	15.0	3	17.6	3	16.3	8
	Almost Always	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	0.0	0	15.0	3	17.6	3	12.2	6
	Fairly Interesting	25.0	3	40.0	8	47.1	8	38.8	19
	Slightly Dull	33.3	4	45.0	9	29.4	5	36.7	18
	Very Dull	41.7	5	0.0	0	5.9	1	12.2	6
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	0.0	0	15.0	3	11.8	2	10.2	5
	Quite Important	41.7	5	25.0	5	17.6	3	26.5	13
	Fairly Important	41.7	5	30.0	6	52.9	9	40.8	20
	Slightly Important	16.7	2	25.0	5	17.6	3	20.4	10
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...									
enjoy being in school?	Never	16.7	2	10.0	2	11.8	2	12.2	6
	Seldom	33.3	4	10.0	2	11.8	2	16.3	8
	Sometimes	50.0	6	65.0	13	58.8	10	59.2	29
	Often	0.0	0	15.0	3	11.8	2	10.2	5
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Seldom	16.7	2	30.0	6	11.8	2	20.4	10
	Sometimes	41.7	5	20.0	4	41.2	7	32.7	16
	Often	25.0	3	35.0	7	41.2	7	34.7	17
	Almost Always	16.7	2	10.0	2	5.9	1	10.2	5
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2
	Sometimes	8.3	1	50.0	10	35.3	6	34.7	17
	Often	58.3	7	30.0	6	23.5	4	34.7	17
	Almost Always	25.0	3	20.0	4	35.3	6	26.5	13
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	83.3	10	65.0	13	52.9	9	65.3	32
	1	0.0	0	25.0	5	35.3	6	22.4	11
	2	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	2
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement									
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	27.3	3	5.0	1	17.6	3	14.6	7
	no	36.4	4	25.0	5	29.4	5	29.2	14
	yes	36.4	4	60.0	12	52.9	9	52.1	25
	YES!	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.2	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	no	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	yes	83.3	10	50.0	10	47.1	8	57.1	28
	YES!	16.7	2	40.0	8	41.2	7	34.7	17
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	25.0	3	5.0	1	11.8	2	12.2	6
	no	75.0	9	50.0	10	17.6	3	44.9	22
	yes	0.0	0	45.0	9	64.7	11	40.8	20
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	8.3	1	25.0	5	11.8	2	16.3	8
	yes	41.7	5	60.0	12	29.4	5	44.9	22
	YES!	50.0	6	15.0	3	58.8	10	38.8	19
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	no	8.3	1	15.0	3	17.6	3	14.3	7
	yes	75.0	9	65.0	13	64.7	11	67.3	33
	YES!	8.3	1	20.0	4	17.6	3	16.3	8
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement									
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	8.3	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	6.1	3
	no	41.7	5	25.0	5	11.8	2	24.5	12
	yes	33.3	4	60.0	12	64.7	11	55.1	27
	YES!	16.7	2	15.0	3	11.8	2	14.3	7
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	33.3	4	5.0	1	6.2	1	12.5	6
	no	41.7	5	45.0	9	43.8	7	43.8	21
	yes	25.0	3	45.0	9	50.0	8	41.7	20
	YES!	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	no	16.7	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.1	3
	yes	58.3	7	45.0	9	35.3	6	44.9	22
	YES!	25.0	3	50.0	10	52.9	9	44.9	22
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	33.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.2	4
	no	58.3	7	40.0	8	35.3	6	42.9	21
	yes	8.3	1	50.0	10	64.7	11	44.9	22
	YES!	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	16.7	2	20.0	4	11.8	2	16.3	8
	Somewhat False	25.0	3	45.0	9	35.3	6	36.7	18
	Somewhat True	58.3	7	35.0	7	47.1	8	44.9	22
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	33.3	4	25.0	5	12.5	2	22.9	11
	Somewhat False	33.3	4	60.0	12	31.2	5	43.8	21
	Somewhat True	33.3	4	15.0	3	50.0	8	31.2	15
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	16.7	2	20.0	4	35.3	6	24.5	12
	Somewhat False	33.3	4	30.0	6	17.6	3	26.5	13
	Somewhat True	50.0	6	45.0	9	41.2	7	44.9	22
	Very True	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use									
How old were you when you first:									
smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	12	90.0	18	76.5	13	87.8	43
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	5.0	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	91.7	11	40.0	8	47.1	8	55.1	27
	8 or younger	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	9 or 10	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	8.3	1	10.0	2	0.0	0	6.1	3
	13	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
	14	0.0	0	20.0	4	5.9	1	10.2	5
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	33.3	4	20.0	4	17.6	3	22.4	11
	8 or younger	16.7	2	15.0	3	23.5	4	18.4	9
	9 or 10	16.7	2	15.0	3	5.9	1	12.2	6
	11	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	12	0.0	0	10.0	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	13	16.7	2	5.0	1	5.9	1	8.2	4
	14	8.3	1	10.0	2	0.0	0	6.1	3
	15	0.0	0	25.0	5	29.4	5	20.4	10
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	100.0	12	65.0	13	52.9	9	69.4	34
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
	14	0.0	0	5.0	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	15	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	16	0.0	0	10.0	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior									
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	100	12	90	18	82.4	14	89.8	44
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	10	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	Never	100	12	95	19	82.4	14	91.8	45
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
carried a handgun?	Never	100	12	100	20	76.5	13	91.8	45
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	91.7	11	90	18	82.4	14	87.8	43
	8 or younger	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	8.3	1	0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...									
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	75	9	90	18	58.8	10	75.5	37
	Wrong	0	0	5	1	29.4	5	12.2	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	25	3	5	1	11.8	2	12.2	6
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	41.7	5	60	12	58.8	10	55.1	27
	Wrong	41.7	5	35	7	17.6	3	30.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.7	2	5	1	17.6	3	12.2	6
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	25	3	15	3	23.5	4	20.4	10
	Wrong	16.7	2	55	11	23.5	4	34.7	17
	A Little Bit Wrong	50	6	20	4	41.2	7	34.7	17
	Not Wrong at All	8.3	1	10	2	11.8	2	10.2	5
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	66.7	8	65	13	41.2	7	57.1	28
	Wrong	16.7	2	35	7	35.3	6	30.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.7	2	0	0	11.8	2	8.2	4
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	33.3	4	25	5	23.5	4	26.5	13
	Wrong	33.3	4	45	9	35.3	6	38.8	19
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.3	4	30	6	35.3	6	32.7	16
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use									
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:									
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	58.3	7	36.8	7	17.6	3	35.4	17
	Wrong	16.7	2	26.3	5	29.4	5	25	12
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.7	2	31.6	6	41.2	7	31.2	15
	Not Wrong at All	8.3	1	5.3	1	11.8	2	8.3	4
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	50	6	52.6	10	41.2	7	47.9	23
	Wrong	33.3	4	21.1	4	29.4	5	27.1	13
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.7	2	21.1	4	11.8	2	16.7	8
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	5.3	1	17.6	3	8.3	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	66.7	8	84.2	16	76.5	13	77.1	37
	Wrong	25	3	10.5	2	11.8	2	14.6	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.3	1	0	0	5.9	1	4.2	2
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	5.3	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	75	9	95	19	88.2	15	87.8	43
	Wrong	16.7	2	5	1	0	0	6.1	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.3	1	0	0	11.8	2	6.1	3
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)									
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:									
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	66.7	8	65	13	64.7	11	65.3	32
	no	33.3	4	20	4	17.6	3	22.4	11
	yes	0	0	10	2	5.9	1	6.1	3
	YES!	0	0	5	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	8.3	1	10	2	23.5	4	14.3	7
	no	25	3	20	4	11.8	2	18.4	9
	yes	66.7	8	55	11	35.3	6	51	25
	YES!	0	0	15	3	29.4	5	16.3	8
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	63.6	7	88.9	16	88.2	15	82.6	38
	no	36.4	4	5.6	1	5.9	1	13	6
	yes	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.2	1
	YES!	0	0	5.6	1	0	0	2.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use									
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:									
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slight Risk	0	0	15	3	11.8	2	10.4	5
	Moderate Risk	27.3	3	10	2	17.6	3	16.7	8
	Great Risk	72.7	8	75	15	70.6	12	72.9	35
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	20	2	10	2	12.5	2	13	6
	Slight Risk	20	2	35	7	37.5	6	32.6	15
	Moderate Risk	40	4	15	3	18.8	3	21.7	10
	Great Risk	20	2	40	8	31.2	5	32.6	15
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0	0	5	1	0	0	2.1	1
	Slight Risk	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	Moderate Risk	20	2	25	5	23.5	4	23.4	11
	Great Risk	80	8	70	14	70.6	12	72.3	34
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	18.2	2	15	3	23.5	4	18.8	9
	Slight Risk	54.5	6	40	8	29.4	5	39.6	19
	Moderate Risk	27.3	3	30	6	29.4	5	29.2	14
	Great Risk	0	0	15	3	17.6	3	12.5	6
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:									
been suspended from school?	0	83.3	10	70	14	62.5	10	70.8	34
	1	16.7	2	20	4	0	0	12.5	6
	2	0	0	5	1	25	4	10.4	5
	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
	4	0	0	5	1	6.2	1	4.2	2
carried a handgun?	0	100	12	100	18	93.8	15	97.8	45
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.2	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	100	12	88.9	16	81.2	13	89.1	41
	1	0	0	11.1	2	12.5	2	8.7	4
	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.2	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100	12	100	20	100	16	100	48
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been arrested?	0	83.3	10	100	18	62.5	10	82.6	38
	1	16.7	2	0	0	6.2	1	6.5	3
	2	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	4.3	2
	3	0	0	0	0	18.8	3	6.5	3
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
dropped out of school?	0	100	11	100	19	100	16	100	46
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs									
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:									
smoked cigarettes?	0	75	9	35	7	18.8	3	39.6	19
	1	8.3	1	35	7	25	4	25	12
	2	16.7	2	25	5	37.5	6	27.1	13
	3	0	0	5	1	6.2	1	4.2	2
	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	4.2	2
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	50	6	5.3	1	6.2	1	17	8
	1	33.3	4	21.1	4	6.2	1	19.1	9
	2	16.7	2	21.1	4	6.2	1	14.9	7
	3	0	0	42.1	8	12.5	2	21.3	10
	4	0	0	10.5	2	68.8	11	27.7	13
used marijuana?	0	91.7	11	60	12	50	8	64.6	31
	1	8.3	1	25	5	18.8	3	18.8	9
	2	0	0	10	2	12.5	2	8.3	4
	3	0	0	5	1	12.5	2	6.2	3
	4	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	100	12	85	17	75	12	85.4	41
	1	0	0	15	3	18.8	3	12.5	6
	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking									
How many times have you done the following things?									
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	33.3	4	15	3	29.4	5	24.5	12
	2 or 3 times a month	16.7	2	30	6	11.8	2	20.4	10
	About once a month	8.3	1	15	3	11.8	2	12.2	6
	Less than once a month	0	0	10	2	29.4	5	14.3	7
	I've done it but not in the past year	16.7	2	15	3	11.8	2	14.3	7
	Never	25	3	15	3	5.9	1	14.3	7
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0	0	10	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
	2 or 3 times a month	16.7	2	0	0	11.8	2	8.2	4
	About once a month	8.3	1	10	2	5.9	1	8.2	4
	Less than once a month	8.3	1	25	5	11.8	2	16.3	8
	I've done it but not in the past year	25	3	35	7	17.6	3	26.5	13
	Never	41.7	5	20	4	41.2	7	32.7	16
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	16.7	2	20	4	29.4	5	22.4	11
	2 or 3 times a month	25	3	0	0	0	0	6.1	3
	About once a month	8.3	1	10	2	11.8	2	10.2	5
	Less than once a month	0	0	35	7	5.9	1	16.3	8
	I've done it but not in the past year	25	3	20	4	41.2	7	28.6	14
	Never	25	3	15	3	11.8	2	16.3	8

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	91.7	11	42.1	8	50	8	57.4	27
	Little Chance	8.3	1	31.6	6	18.8	3	21.3	10
	Some Chance	0	0	10.5	2	25	4	12.8	6
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	15.8	3	6.2	1	8.5	4
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	58.3	7	10.5	2	25	4	27.7	13
	Little Chance	16.7	2	21.1	4	12.5	2	17	8
	Some Chance	8.3	1	26.3	5	25	4	21.3	10
	Pretty Good Chance	16.7	2	26.3	5	25	4	23.4	11
	Very Good Chance	0	0	15.8	3	12.5	2	10.6	5
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	91.7	11	80	16	50	8	72.9	35
	Little Chance	8.3	1	5	1	37.5	6	16.7	8
	Some Chance	0	0	5	1	6.2	1	4.2	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	10	2	6.2	1	6.2	3
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	83.3	10	89.5	17	75	12	83	39
	Little Chance	0	0	5.3	1	12.5	2	6.4	3
	Some Chance	8.3	1	5.3	1	0	0	4.3	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	8.3	1	0	0	12.5	2	6.4	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement									
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	83.3	10	95	19	100	17	93.9	46
	No, but would like to	16.7	2	0	0	0	0	4.1	2
	Yes, in the past	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	Yes, belong now	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms									
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	41.7	5	52.9	9	37.5	6	44.4	20
	no	25	3	11.8	2	25	4	20	9
	yes	33.3	4	29.4	5	31.2	5	31.1	14
	YES!	0	0	5.9	1	6.2	1	4.4	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	16.7	2	25	5	5.9	1	16.3	8
	no	50	6	35	7	41.2	7	40.8	20
	yes	25	3	30	6	41.2	7	32.7	16
	YES!	8.3	1	10	2	11.8	2	10.2	5
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	41.7	5	35	7	17.6	3	30.6	15
	no	41.7	5	40	8	64.7	11	49	24
	yes	16.7	2	20	4	11.8	2	16.3	8
	YES!	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	36.4	4	30	6	23.5	4	29.2	14
	no	36.4	4	40	8	41.2	7	39.6	19
	yes	9.1	1	10	2	23.5	4	14.6	7
	YES!	18.2	2	20	4	11.8	2	16.7	8

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity									
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	0	0	15	3	5.9	1	8.2	4
	Rarely	33.3	4	30	6	47.1	8	36.7	18
	1-2 Times a Month	16.7	2	15	3	11.8	2	14.3	7
	About Once a Week or More	50	6	40	8	35.3	6	40.8	20
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills									
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	50	6	15	3	41.2	7	32.7	16
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	Tell her to put the CD back	41.7	5	35	7	29.4	5	34.7	17
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	8.3	1	50	10	23.5	4	30.6	15
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0	0	0	0	17.6	3	6.1	3
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	66.7	8	85	17	70.6	12	75.5	37
	Not say anything and start watching TV	25	3	5	1	5.9	1	10.2	5
	Get into an argument with her	8.3	1	10	2	5.9	1	8.2	4
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	50	6	35	7	41.2	7	40.8	20
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	8.3	1	20	4	35.3	6	22.4	11
	Swear at the person and walk away	41.7	5	40	8	17.6	3	32.7	16
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	33.3	4	45	9	70.6	12	51	25
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	33.3	4	15	3	11.8	2	18.4	9
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	33.3	4	40	8	17.6	3	30.6	15
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order									
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	41.7	5	60	12	35.3	6	46.9	23
	no	50	6	40	8	52.9	9	46.9	23
	yes	8.3	1	0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2
	YES!	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	16.7	2	20	4	29.4	5	22.4	11
	no	25	3	40	8	41.2	7	36.7	18
	yes	41.7	5	35	7	29.4	5	34.7	17
	YES!	16.7	2	5	1	0	0	6.1	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	25	3	25	5	17.6	3	22.4	11
	no	33.3	4	35	7	29.4	5	32.7	16
	yes	33.3	4	30	6	29.4	5	30.6	15
	YES!	8.3	1	10	2	23.5	4	14.3	7
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	no	16.7	2	0	0	11.8	2	8.2	4
	yes	50	6	75	15	58.8	10	63.3	31
	YES!	33.3	4	20	4	29.4	5	26.5	13
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...									
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	9.1	1	0	0	17.6	3	8.3	4
	1 or 2 times	9.1	1	15	3	0	0	8.3	4
	3 to 5	27.3	3	5	1	5.9	1	10.4	5
	6 to 9	27.3	3	20	4	11.8	2	18.8	9
	10 to 19	0	0	5	1	0	0	2.1	1
	20 to 29	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
	30 to 39	0	0	10	2	5.9	1	6.2	3
	40 or more	27.3	3	40	8	52.9	9	41.7	20
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	41.7	5	30	6	17.6	3	28.6	14
	1 or 2 times	41.7	5	20	4	11.8	2	22.4	11
	3 to 5	8.3	1	15	3	23.5	4	16.3	8
	6 to 9	0	0	15	3	17.6	3	12.2	6
	10 to 19	0	0	15	3	11.8	2	10.2	5
	20 to 29	8.3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	5	1	17.6	3	8.2	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never	75	9	36.8	7	29.4	5	43.8	21
	1 or 2 times	16.7	2	21.1	4	23.5	4	20.8	10
	3 to 5	0	0	15.8	3	17.6	3	12.5	6
	6 to 9	8.3	1	15.8	3	5.9	1	10.4	5
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.2	2
	20 to 29	0	0	10.5	2	5.9	1	6.2	3
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	8.3	1	10	2	6.2	1	8.3	4
	Little chance	41.7	5	30	6	37.5	6	35.4	17
	Some chance	33.3	4	40	8	31.2	5	35.4	17
	Pretty good chance	0	0	20	4	12.5	2	12.5	6
	Very good change	16.7	2	0	0	12.5	2	8.3	4
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	25	3	5.3	1	6.2	1	10.6	5
	Little chance	25	3	15.8	3	18.8	3	19.1	9
	Some chance	25	3	42.1	8	56.2	9	42.6	20
	Pretty good chance	16.7	2	31.6	6	18.8	3	23.4	11
	Very good change	8.3	1	5.3	1	0	0	4.3	2
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	50	6	26.3	5	25	4	31.9	15
	Little chance	33.3	4	26.3	5	37.5	6	31.9	15
	Some chance	8.3	1	31.6	6	25	4	23.4	11
	Pretty good chance	8.3	1	15.8	3	12.5	2	12.8	6
	Very good change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:									
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	8.3	1	0	0	0	0	2.1	1
	2	33.3	4	0	0	0	0	8.3	4
	3	8.3	1	10	2	25	4	14.6	7
	4	50	6	90	18	75	12	75	36
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0	25	3	20	4	62.5	10	35.4	17
	1	8.3	1	35	7	6.2	1	18.8	9
	2	25	3	10	2	12.5	2	14.6	7
	3	16.7	2	20	4	0	0	12.5	6
	4	25	3	15	3	18.8	3	18.8	9
tried to do well in school?	0	8.3	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.2	2
	1	16.7	2	5	1	18.8	3	12.5	6
	2	8.3	1	20	4	12.5	2	14.6	7
	3	25	3	25	5	25	4	25	12
	4	41.7	5	50	10	37.5	6	43.8	21
liked school?	0	50	6	44.4	8	31.2	5	41.3	19
	1	16.7	2	5.6	1	18.8	3	13	6
	2	25	3	33.3	6	12.5	2	23.9	11
	3	0	0	16.7	3	18.8	3	13	6
	4	8.3	1	0	0	18.8	3	8.7	4
regularly attended religious services?	0	8.3	1	5	1	12.5	2	8.3	4
	1	16.7	2	50	10	31.2	5	35.4	17
	2	25	3	20	4	31.2	5	25	12
	3	33.3	4	10	2	25	4	20.8	10
	4	16.7	2	15	3	0	0	10.4	5

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES									
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	75	9	45	9	35.3	6	49	24
	Once or twice	16.7	2	30	6	17.6	3	22.4	11
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.3	1	10	2	17.6	3	12.2	6
	Regularly in the past	0	0	5	1	17.6	3	8.2	4
	Regularly now	0	0	10	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100	12	90	18	70.6	12	85.7	42
	Once or twice	0	0	0	0	17.6	3	6.1	3
	Once or twice per week	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	0	0	10	2	11.8	2	8.2	4
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	91.7	11	65	13	47.1	8	65.3	32
	Once or twice	8.3	1	5	1	35.3	6	16.3	8
	Once in a while but not regularly	0	0	25	5	0	0	10.2	5
	Regularly in the past	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Regularly now	0	0	5	1	17.6	3	8.2	4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100	12	90	18	70.6	12	85.7	42
	1 or 2 days	0	0	5	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
	3 to 5 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29 days	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	All 30 days	0	0	5	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	41.7	5	25	5	11.8	2	24.5	12
	1 to 2	41.7	5	10	2	11.8	2	18.4	9
	3 to 5	0	0	25	5	5.9	1	12.2	6
	6 to 9	0	0	15	3	11.8	2	10.2	5
	10 to 19	8.3	1	10	2	17.6	3	12.2	6
	20 to 39	8.3	1	0	0	17.6	3	8.2	4
	40 or more	0	0	15	3	23.5	4	14.3	7
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	91.7	11	50	10	43.8	7	58.3	28
	1 to 2	8.3	1	30	6	18.8	3	20.8	10
	3 to 5	0	0	10	2	18.8	3	10.4	5
	6 to 9	0	0	10	2	12.5	2	8.3	4
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	100	12	80	16	52.9	9	75.5	37
	Once	0	0	15	3	29.4	5	16.3	8
	Twice	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	3 to 5 times	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	6 to 9 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 or more times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	89.5	17	76.5	13	87.5	42
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	3 to 5	0	0	5.3	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	5.3	1	5.9	1	4.2	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	94.7	18	94.1	16	95.8	46
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	5.3	1	0	0	2.1	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	94.1	16	98	48
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	94.7	18	93.8	15	95.7	45
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.1	1
	3 to 5	0	0	5.3	1	0	0	2.1	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	16	100	48
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.7	11	95	19	82.4	14	89.8	44
	1 to 2	8.3	1	0	0	5.9	1	4.1	2
	3 to 5	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	95	19	88.2	15	93.9	46
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	3 to 5	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	90	18	82.4	14	89.8	44
	1 to 2	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	3 to 5	0	0	5	1	5.9	1	4.1	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	95	19	100	17	98	48
	1 to 2	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	88.2	15	95.9	47
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	11.8	2	4.1	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	12	95	19	100	17	98	48
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	12	100	20	100	17	100	49
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...									
been suspended from school?	Never	100	12	90	18	82.4	14	89.8	44
	1 or 2 times	0	0	10	2	17.6	3	10.2	5
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	100	12	100	20	82.4	14	93.9	46
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100	12	100	20	94.1	16	98	48
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	83.3	10	100	20	100	16	95.8	46
	1 or 2 times	16.7	2	0	0	0	0	4.2	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	91.7	11	100	19	88.2	15	93.8	45
	1 or 2 times	8.3	1	0	0	11.8	2	6.2	3
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	83.3	10	89.5	17	88.2	15	87.5	42
	1 or 2 times	0	0	10.5	2	5.9	1	6.2	3
	3 to 5	8.3	1	0	0	0	0	2.1	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	8.3	1	0	0	0	0	2.1	1
been drunk or high at school	Never	100	12	90	18	88.2	15	91.8	45
	1 or 2 times	0	0	5	1	11.8	2	6.1	3
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	5	1	0	0	2	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100	12	100	19	94.1	16	97.9	47
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	5.9	1	2.1	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0